MATH 245: Discrete Mathematics

Fall 2023 Section 1: MWF 10-10:50am in-person lecture modality Meeting room: HH-130

Overview:

This course is a rigorous introduction to many of the tools useful in higher mathematics and computer science. The major topics to be covered will be logic and proof techniques. Also included will be a brief introduction to set theory, number theory, relations, functions, recurrences, and complexity.

This course is required for all students pursuing majors in computer science, computer engineering, mathematics, and statistics.

Prerequisites:

Students must meet *all* of these requirements to take the course. Students should read this list carefully, and if they do not or cannot meet a requirement they should strongly consider taking the course later¹. Failure to meet even one of these requirements will likely lead to failure in the course.

- 1. Attitude Prerequisite: This course is difficult, with a 40% fail rate typically. Students must take the course seriously. Taking a break, even for a few days, will make it almost impossible to recover. Don't be a statistic, keep up with the course. In case of problems, seek help immediately do not wait until the course is almost over, it will be too late.
- 2. Time Prerequisite: Students must spend 10-20 hours per week on this course, every single week from the first to the last. This includes 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of group meetings, and 5-15 hours of solving and writing up homework exercises. Most of your learning will happen through solving exercises.
- 3. Technology Prerequisite: Students must have suitable technology for taking brief quizzes, in Canvas, at the conclusion of every class meeting. This can be a suitable cell phone, or a laptop connected to the campus wifi.
- 4. Attendance Prerequisite: This course meets in person² during its regularly scheduled times. Attendance is mandatory, and students must give their full attention to the course meetings for the duration.
- 5. Subject Prerequisite: This course has as prerequisite a grade of C or better in Math 124 or 150 or 151; or a 4 or better on the Calculus AB exam; or a 3 or better on the Calculus BC exam. Students barely meeting the prerequisite (i.e. a grade of C/C+/B-) are at substantial risk of failing this course, and will likely need additional study time.
- 6. Homework Prerequisite: Students are expected to solve every exercise in the supplement "Big Book O' Exercises." This will take substantial time and effort. Students who do not (or cannot) spend the time and effort, will generally not succeed in the course. Solutions are not provided check your answers with your study group, and in office hours.
- 7. Textbook Prerequisite: Students must have a copy of Mathematical Maturity via Discrete Mathematics, ISBN 0-486-83857-9, for the duration of the course³. It is inexpensive and can be bought at the SDSU bookstore, on Amazon, or various other booksellers. Students must also have the "Big Book O' Exercises" supplement, either in printed form (available at the SDSU bookstore) or in digital form (available free from the course Canvas page).
- 8. Homework Answers Prerequisite: Students should check their homework answers regularly, with their study group, on Discord, and in office hours. No official solutions are provided, because it is too tempting to peek.
- 9. Integrity Prerequisite: Students must understand and comply with the academic integrity standards in this course, and ask questions about any unclear issues. Unfamiliarity with the rules does not constitute a valid excuse for violating them.
- 10. Literacy Prerequisite: Students are expected to read the syllabus in full, be familiar with its contents, and check in the syllabus first when faced with administrative questions.

 $^{^1}$ All variances must be requested before the instructor adjustment deadline (1pm Aug. 31).

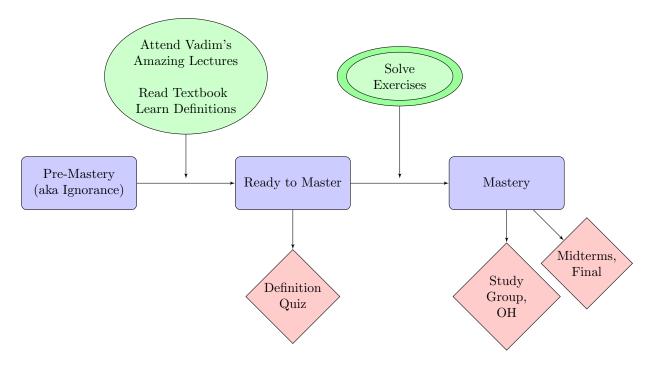
 $^{^{2}}$ No portion of the lectures will be offered online, sorry. If you miss class you will need to get the notes from a friend.

³The printed softcover Dover edition is strongly recommended, over any electronic editions.

Course Structure:

This course has in-person meetings three times per week, all of which students must attend. Class meetings will end with a definition quiz, on Canvas. Students will need to take these quizzes on their phones or laptops. Students are expected to produce solutions to all homework exercises. Students will also take three midterm exams (during classtime) and a final exam (during finals week).

Students are strongly encouraged to form study groups, ideally of size 4, and to meet with their groups at least weekly to discuss homework solutions.



Grading:

Midterm and final grades are all normalized to lie between 50% (blank but present) and 100% (perfect score). Missing grades are still worth 0%. Quiz grades are the usual 0% to 100% (random guessing gives 50% already, on average). The cutoffs for each letter grade are as below. No other grades are awarded. The passing grade for math/cs/ce majors is C, 700 points.

What?	When?	Why?
Definition Quizzes	every lecture (40x5)	200
Midterm 1 (Ch. 1-4)	Wed. Sep. 20	150
Labor Day (no class)	Mon. Sep. 4	
Review/Catchup	Fri. Oct. 13	
Midterm 2 (Ch. 5-7)	Mon. Oct. 16	150
Midterm 3 (Ch. 8-10)	Wed. Nov. 8	150
Veteran's Day (no class)	Fri. Nov. 10	
Thanksgiving (no class)	week of Nov. 20-24	
Review+ last class day	Wed. Dec. 11	
$[Midterm\ 4\ (Ch.\ 11-13) + Final]$	Fri. Dec. 15 10:30-12:30	350
Total		1000

A: 900 B+: 880 B: 800 C+: 780 C: 700 D+: 680 D: 600 F: 0

Alternative Grading Policy:

Students' course grades are meant to be primarily determined by exams (three midterms and final), with a minor adjustment from quizzes (and extra credit, when available). Consequently, the course grade will be adjusted to be no lower than the lowest exam grade, and no higher than the highest exam grade. Here are some examples. A student whose lowest exam score is C will pass the course (even if the overall total is below 700). A student whose lowest exam score is B will get at least a B in the course (even if the overall total is below 800). A student who fails all four exams will fail the course (even if the overall total is above 700).

Textbook:

Students are required to own and read the textbook, *Mathematical Maturity via Discrete Mathematics*, ISBN 0-486-83857-9 – it is inexpensive, very helpful, and brief. Students are expected to solve *all* of the problems in the supplement "Big Book O' Exercises". Hints can be found in the back of the supplement; solutions are not available, by design (see p. xxi of the textbook for an explanation).

Definition Quizzes:

On all class days except exam days, students take a 2 minute⁴ quiz, typically on material from the previous section. These quizzes are true-false, giving either 5 points (for a correct answer) or 0 points (for an incorrect answer), or multiple choice. Students may use their textbook and notes if they wish, but may not ask for help from other people. Makeup quizzes are not given under any circumstances. Quizzes must be completed before 11:10am, at which time solutions will be released in Canvas. These solutions will be available for 24 hours.

Homework:

Students are expected to solve every exercise in the "Big Book O' Exercises" supplement. They are encouraged to seek help from their study group, the SDSU Math and Stats Learning Center, Discord chat, and office hours. If all else fails, the math department keeps a list of paid tutors. Students are strongly discouraged from seeking help from other online sources. Finding a friendly video or website that shows you an "easier way", you might not know whom to trust. In this situation, there are two simple questions you can ask, that will help: (a) Who's got better credentials?; and (b) Who's grading my exams?

Exams:

The three midterm exams and final will all be closed book, closed notes⁵, with no calculators, smartwatches, or other technology permitted. The final exam will be roughly 150/350 on the last three chapters of material (like a fourth midterm) and roughly 200/350 cumulative (equally on all 13 chapters). All exam questions will be graded on a 50%-100% scale. No makeup exams will be offered under any circumstances. In case of a documented medical emergency, please contact the professor to discuss other options.

Attendance:

Students are expected to attend every class, paying attention and taking notes the entire time. Students who miss class, even occasionally, are at substantial risk of failing the course. Makeup quizzes and exams are not given under any circumstances. Students who will miss class due to an official university event or activity (such as athletics), must notify the instructor during the first two weeks of classes. Absences for official university events must be documented with a memorandum from the event's sponsor with that same deadline. Students missing class due to a medical emergency must provide a signed medical excuse justifying the absence. Student Health Services does not provide these.

Online Materials:

The professor maintains a comprehensive website (URL below). It contains old exams, solutions (most of which are correct), syllabi, course evaluations, grade distributions. Keep in mind that the textbook is fairly new; older courses were from an evolving coursepack. Their material may differ in places. The instructor is very diligent and prompt about responding to emails. You may expect a response within 24 hours, often much sooner. The course is also active on Canvas.

FERPA:

Student information in this course is confidential as required by law and by SDSU policy⁶.

Additional Help:

The Math and Stats Learning Center⁷ offers free drop-in tutoring in this course (this is the same place where the TA holds his office hours). Although the MSLC is open for many hours each week, Math 245-certified tutors are available at only certain times. The math department⁸ maintains a list of paid tutors. Academic advising is available at the Student Success Center⁹. Counseling and Psychological Services¹⁰ helps students with mental health concerns. The SDSU Economic Crisis Response Team¹¹ helps students with food/housing/financial concerns.

⁴occasionally 3 minute

⁵ one $3'' \times 5''$ index card of notes will be permitted for each midterm, and one $8.5'' \times 11''$ page of notes for the final

⁶https://bfa.sdsu.edu/oerc/students/ferpa.aspx

⁷mlc.sdsu.edu

⁸https://math.sdsu.edu/

⁹https://cossuccess.sdsu.edu/academic-advising/

 $^{^{10} \}mathtt{http://go.sdsu.edu/student_affairs/cps/therapist-consultation.aspx}$

Re-grading:

All regrade requests must be submitted via email, to the professor, and are due within one week of when the exam/quiz was returned. Requests should include a compelling explanation of why more points should be awarded. Passionate desire for a higher grade is, sadly, not a compelling explanation.

Collaboration and Academic Integrity:

Students are strongly encouraged to study together, and to work together on exercises. They are strongly encouraged to form study groups for this purpose. Best practice for group size is 4 people.

Collaboration on quizzes/exams is forbidden. Sharing of quiz questions or quiz access codes is forbidden, including after the quiz has concluded. Impersonation of a student for quiz/exam purposes is forbidden. Use of paper or online resources during quizzes and exams is forbidden, except where otherwise stated¹². All violations will be reported to the Center for Student Rights and Responsibilities and will also result in grade reductions or worse. Courses failed due to integrity violations are ineligible for course forgiveness. See SDSU's full policy¹³ on academic honesty, or ask the instructor, if you have any doubts or questions.

It is not permitted to create and/or compile and/or share any unofficial solution manual to the textbook and/or coursepack and/or quizzes. It is permitted to save solutions for your own personal private use, so long as they are not shared with others as a collection (sharing occasional solutions is okay).

Violations of academic integrity are very serious. Don't jeopardize your entire college career, and possibly your future job prospects, for a tiny benefit (whether for yourself or for a friend).

SASC:

If you are a student with a disability and believe you will need accommodations for this class, it is your responsibility to contact the Student Ability Success Center at (619) 594-6473. To avoid any delay in the receipt of your accommodations, you should contact SASC as soon as possible. Please note that accommodations are not retroactive, and that accommodations based upon disability cannot be provided until you have presented your instructor with an accommodation letter from SASC.

Learning Objectives:

Students will carefully state all definitions relevant to the course, apply these definitions to objects, and determine whether or not the definition applies. This determination will often involve a calculation. Students will have a ready supply of examples and non-examples to these definitions, and will be able to justify why these are examples or non-examples. Students will prove and disprove statements using the methods of discrete mathematics. They will construct rigorous proofs following the rules of logic. Students will carefully state and apply many mathematical theorems. Students will recognize and give examples of contributions to mathematics that have been made by members of diverse cultural and gender groups; they will also articulate ideas and exhibit behaviors that cultivate teamwork, critical thought, and communication skills needed to function in a diverse workforce and global community.

Professor:

Vadim Ponomarenko vponomarenko@sdsu.edu

Office hours: Mon/Wed/Fri 9-9:50am (drop in anytime), and also at other times by appointment, in: GMCS 511 Website: http://vadim.sdsu.edu/ (all old materials may be found here, under "teaching")

Discord:

Please join the course Discord, you will likely find it quite helpful: https://discord.gg/yuWKyQ8tS

Contact:

Please contact the professor via email (vponomarenko@sdsu.edu) for important matters like absences or regrade requests, and via Discord for unimportant matters. Please do *not* contact the professor via Canvas or Gradescope – it makes him cranky.

¹¹http://sdsu.edu/ecrt

¹²For quizzes, the book, coursepack, and all notes are permitted, as well as Canvas (but no other websites). For exams, only paper notes in specified, limited, quantities are permitted.

¹³http://go.sdsu.edu/student_affairs/srr/cheating-plagiarism.aspx